

@ GGMT2022

Claudio D'Onofrio et al, 2022 September 19-21

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ICOS Integrated Carbon Observation System

ICOS

Carbon Portal

Empa Materials Science and Technology



Organisation météorologique mondiale

INRAE



TNO innovation for life

ELSINGIN YLIOPISTO

cmcc Centro Euro-Mediterraneo sui Cambiamenti Climatici

Technical University of Munich



European Social Survey

ECMWF



LUNDS UNIVERSITET

UAB Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona



A!

Aalto University



FINNISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE



Universiteit Antwerpen



Universität Basel

Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche

SciencesPo

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN



Stadt Zürich Umwelt- und Gesundheitsschutz

KIT Karlsruher Institut für Technologie

gesis Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften



NATIONAL OBSERVATORY ATHENS

universidade de aveiro



origins earth



MAX-PLANCK-GESellschaft

AGH

CzechGlobe Ústav výzkumu globální změny AV ČR, v. v. i.

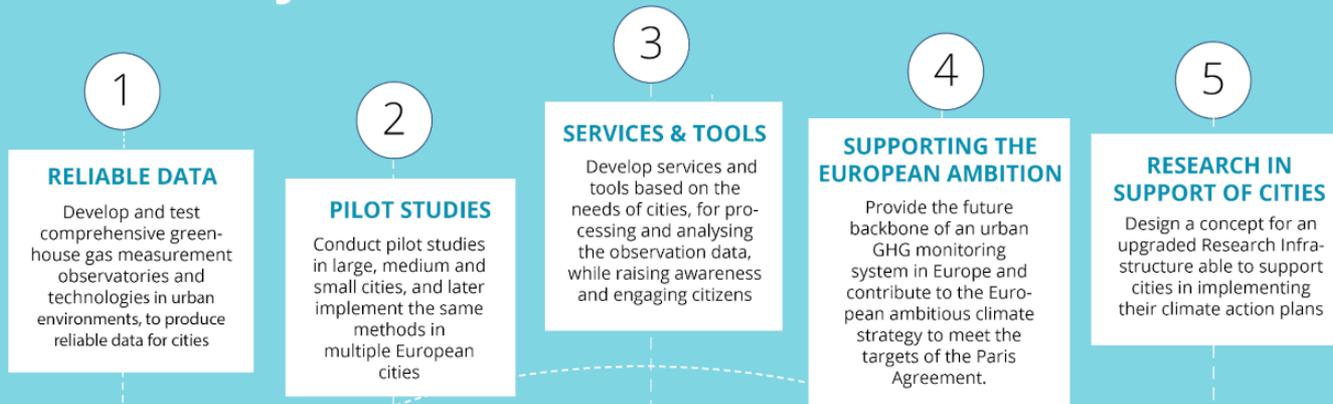
ICOS Cities

PAUL – ICOS Cities project

- Pilot Application in Urban Landscapes – towards integrated city observatories for greenhouse gases
- Urban green-house gas observation
 - ICOS Cities bring together and evaluate the most innovative measurement approaches of greenhouse gas emissions in densely populated urban areas.
 - The project supports the European Green Deal and aims at developing useful tools and services for cities in support of their local climate action plans.
 - The project aims at creating data services that have societal impact.



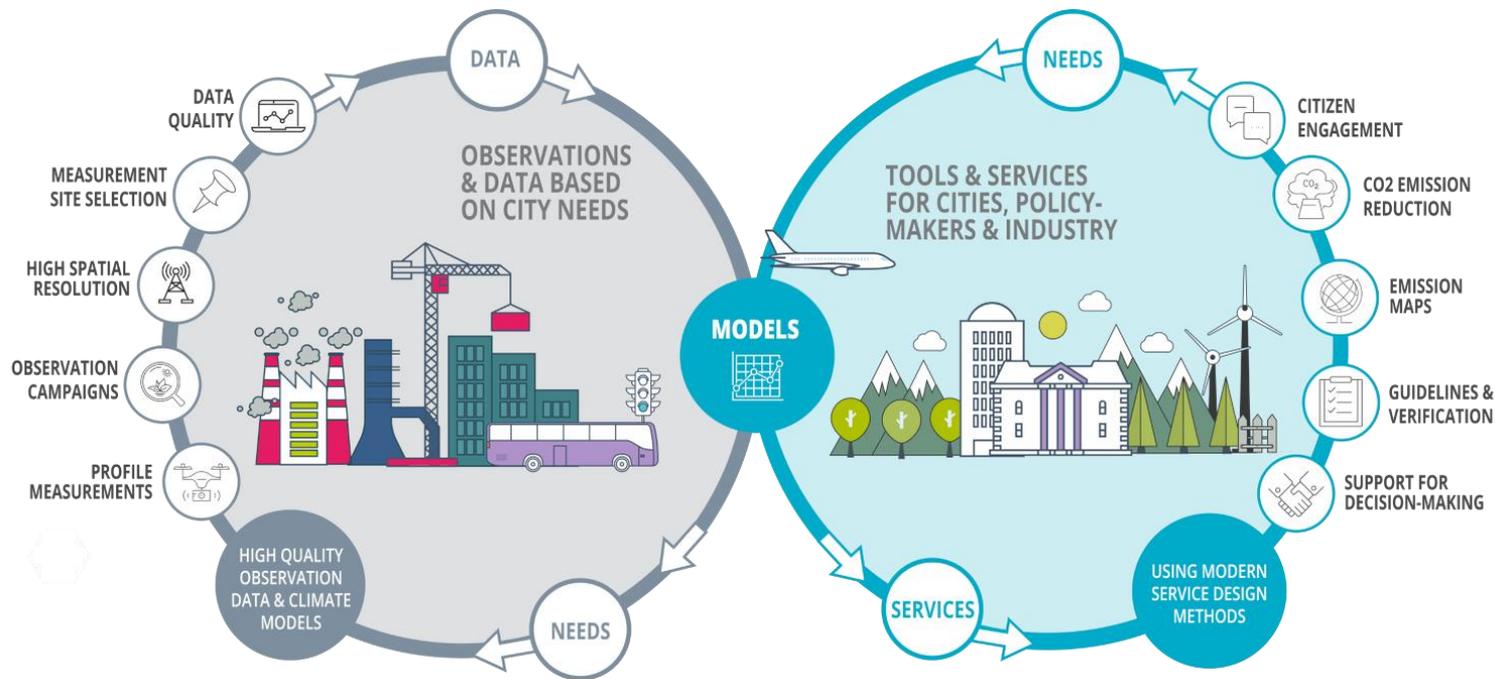
KEY OBJECTIVES



ICOS | **Cities**

ICOS Cities brings together European citizens, policy makers and top scientists to co-design pioneer greenhouse gas measurement methodologies and services for cities in support of climate action.

From needs to data to services



ICOS Cities network

3 PILOT CITIES:

Paris, Munich and Zurich

12 NETWORK CITIES:

Antwerp, Barcelona, Basel, Brno, Athens, Copenhagen, Heidelberg, Helsinki, Krakow, Rome, Rotterdam and Porto



Pilot cities & city network

Three pilot cities selected by an international panel of scientists

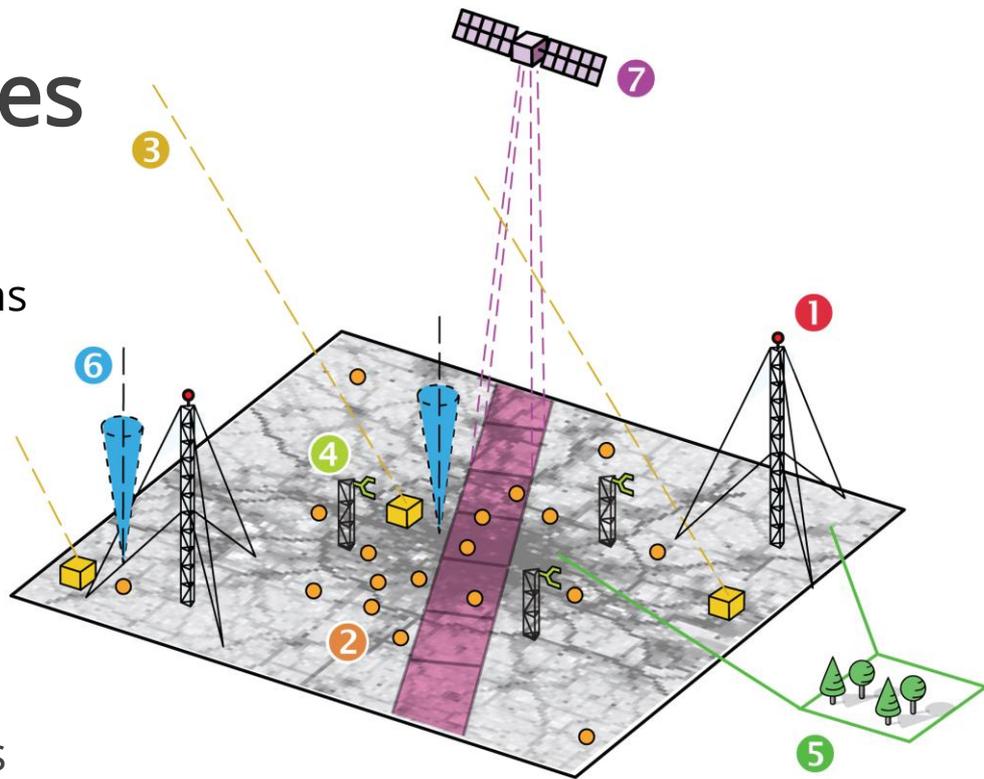
- The cities were selected based on their climate action plans, current policies and climate ambition, in addition to their contribution to improve the existing greenhouse gas inventories
- The project closely collaborates with the cities in order to design relevant climate services and tools based on the city needs

City network

- 12 additional cities covering the European continent
- The cities provide a diversity of profiles in terms of geography, population, and economic activity
- They give feedback and share experiences throughout the project, while highlighting the needs of European cities in terms of climate action

Observation strategies

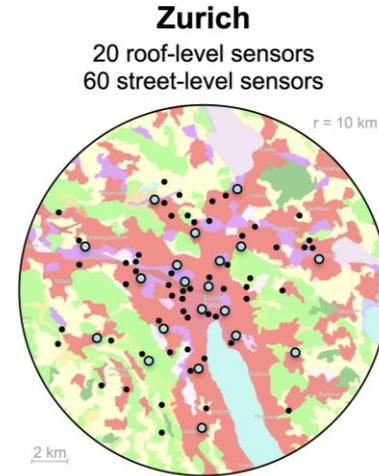
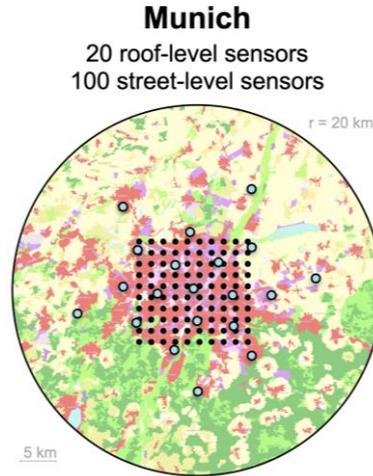
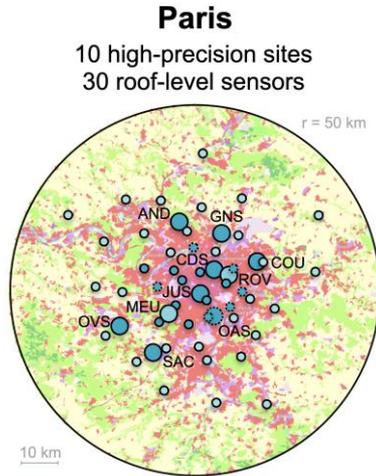
- 1 High-precision tall tower concentrations
- 2 Roof- and street-level networks
- 3 Ground-based total column network
- 4 Tall eddy covariance towers
- 5 Biogenic process observations
- 6 Ground-based wind and meteorology
- 7 Satellite total column observations



- Comparing techniques
- Identify synergies between approaches and scales
- In three cities (metropolitan, large, mid-size)

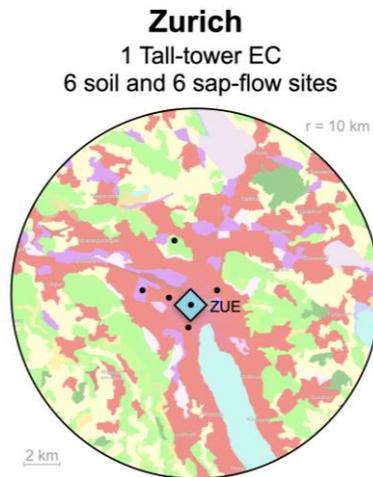
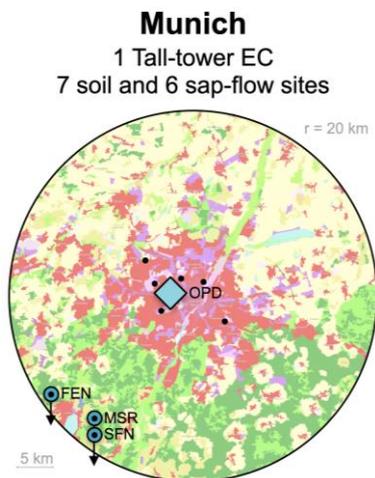
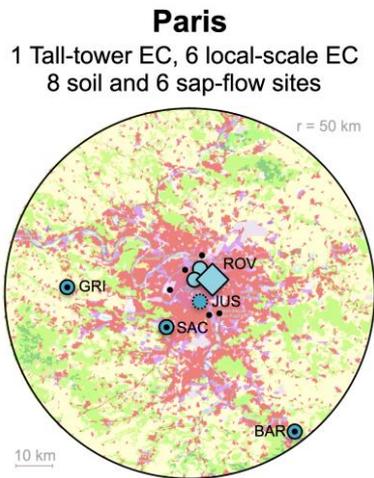
Concentration measurements

High-precision atmospheric concentration networks on tall towers, roof-level and street-level measurement networks will allow exploring options for urban- and local-scale inverse modelling.



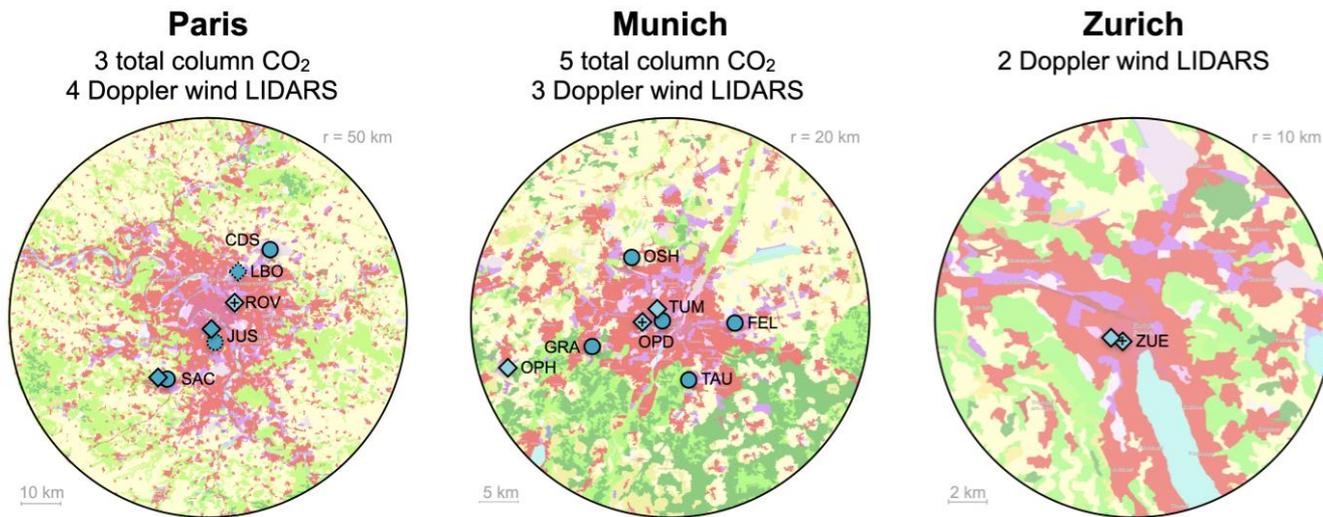
Eddy covariance and biogenic fluxes

Tall-tower eddy-covariance systems in urban and rural areas, including co-emitted species, enable the separation of fossil-fuel and biogenic CO₂. The modelling of urban biogenic fluxes is supported by process monitoring of urban vegetation and soils.



Remote sensing and transport

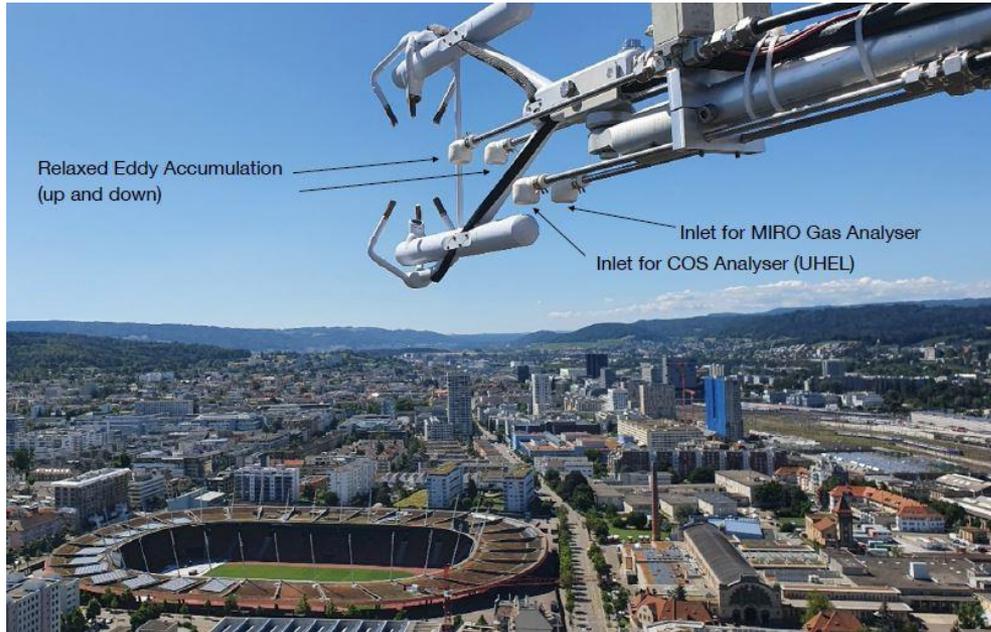
Ground-based remote sensing systems allow for total column observations of CO₂ and wind turbulence, upwind, and downwind of cities.



Are we operational?

- Biogenic measurement campaign started in Zurich
- Zurich EC and Talltower operational
- Zurich low cost sensor operational
- Paris Talltower operational, EC tower installation in progress as we speak
- Remote sensing operational
- MIRO will be sent to all three cities to capture the growing season, now in Zurich
- Munich build up of tall tower and EC

Zurich Hardau



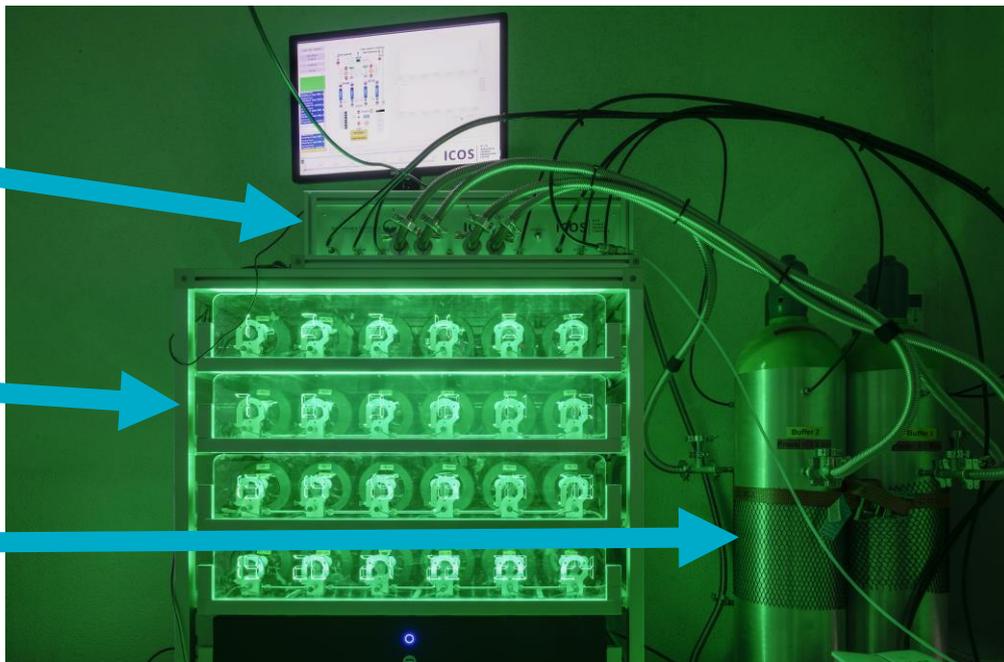
Head of the IRGASON and inlets for the REA system, MIRO and COS analyzer installed in Zurich. Picture by Roland Vogt, University of Basel, modified by Andreas Christen, University of Freiburg.

ICOS flask sampler extension: Relaxed Eddy Accumulation (REA)

REA module

ICOS flask
sampler

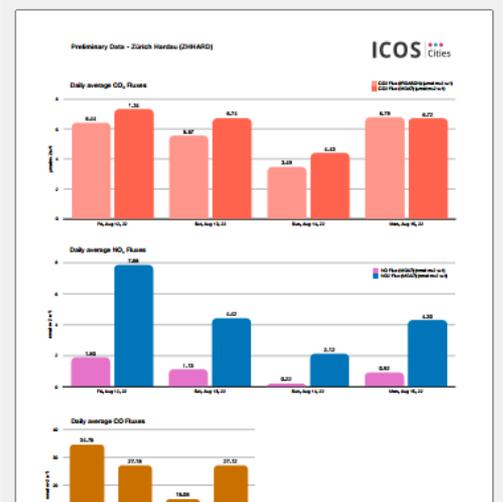
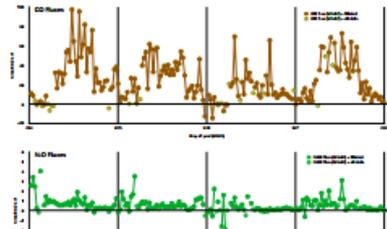
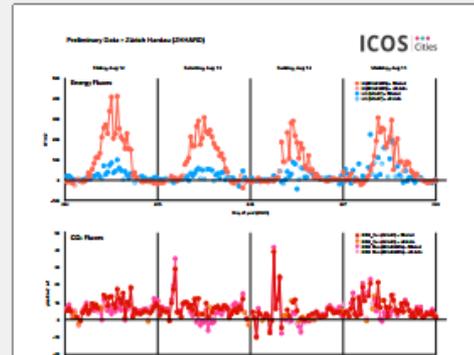
50L buffers



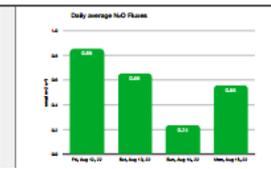
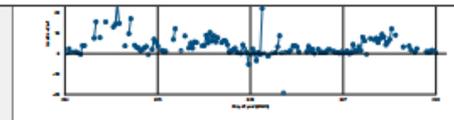
Initial REA QC results from Zurich

	Upwind line	Downwind line	Regular sampling line
ppm CO ₂	456.44 ± 0.04	456.45 ± 0.04	
	431.95 ± 0.05	431.94 ± 0.03	431.91 ± 0.05
	423.57 ± 0.05	423.62 ± 0.02	423.53 ± 0.02

First results



This is preliminary data processed using Eddy Pro without detailed spectral loss calculations and no advanced filtering. Data authors: Josh Hashemi, Dominik Brunner, Lukas Emmenegger, Leena Järvi, Ville Kasurinen, Samuel Hammer, Morten Hundt, Giacomo Nicolini, Dario Papale, Pascal Rubli, Jesse Soinenen, Simone Sabbatini, Stavros Stagakis, Roland Vogt, Matthias Zeeman, Andreas Christen. Credits: ICOS Cities / PAUL H2020 Project, ICOS HO, MIRO AG.



Operation of the ICOS-Cities urban CO₂ sensor network in Zürich, Switzerland

ICOS Science Conference 2022

Stuart K. Grange^{1,2,*}, Simone Baffelli¹, Christoph Hueglin¹, Pascal Rubli¹, Andrea Fischer¹, and Lukas Emmenegger¹

Presented on September 15, 2022, Utrecht, the Netherlands

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Low & Mid cost sensor



Photos of a low-cost CO₂ sensor (left) and mid-cost CO₂ sensor with its two reference gas cylinders (right).

Slides from the ICOS SC 2022 talk

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-Xs0hwXBphmvClwAoCAH9g3xFtzvBlxT/view>



Grange et al., 2022. Operation of the ICOS-Cities urban CO₂ sensor network in Zürich, Switzerland

Remote Sensing in Paris



EM27, Saclay
south west of Paris



Wind Lidar
Doppler Jussieu
(90m asl)



EM27, Gonesse,
northern Paris

Mid-cost sensor @ Montmartre - Paris



Inlet and Analyser



Ensuring the solutions fit the need

- Co-designing the services based on users' needs: user involvement e.g. through interviews of city officials and policy-makers, co-design workshops etc.
- Results of attitude surveys of the pilot city citizens feed into the solutions and concepts created
- Policy briefs and guidelines for cities and national policy-makers
- Creation of educational materials for schools

- Create a blueprint for Urban GHG measurements
- Provide the knowledge to create tools and services for Cities, Citizens, Policy makers, and Education



Acknowledgement

- Sam Hammer, University of Heidelberg
- Olivier Laurent LSCE, Paris
- Michel Ramonet, LSCE , Paris
- Roland Vogt, University of Basel
- Andreas Christen, University of Freiburg
- Stuart Grange, EMPA, Duebendorf
- Pascal Rubli, EMPA , Duebendorf
- Alex Vermeulen, ICOS Carbon Portal, Lund



questions?
they are here at the
GGMT2022, talk to them



ICOS |  Cities



<http://www.icos-cities.eu>



ICOS_RI #ICOSCities

“Cities are where the climate battle will largely be won or lost.”

António Guterres, Secretary-General, United Nations
Speech at C40 World Mayors Summit (Copenhagen), 11.10.2019

